



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАРТИРОСЯН

Имя: ИНЕССА

Отчество: АРТАКОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a

1. passion ; 2. focus ; 3. serve ;
4. persistence

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman

Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion" / TED-stars do it for love, they don't do it for money.

Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do" / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. It means he'd rather pay someone to do it for him than do it himself.
2. It means he'd definitely pay someone who does what he does if there was a chance.
3. Pauses and stresses emphasize the words



or sentences you think are the most important.

For example, "the first thing is passion" where passion is stressed. It means that passion is something we have to put our eye on.

Besides, pauses make it even more encouraging. "... if you do it for love / the money..." - here we see a pause after a stressed word which proves my idea of it being emphasized for people to contemplate on it.

Task 2.

1. Frankly speaking, starting programming at an early age has influenced my life significantly. Being curious has led to moving to one of the prosperous countries and studying at one of the best universities in the world.
2. To be honest, work-life balance has always been an issue due to my dedication and commitment to work. Even though, I ~~at~~ spend the weekends with my family as it is our tradition.
3. Well, being able to provide my family with everything they need and want is the most important for me ~~so~~ so I must stay motivated despite all the difficulties in my personal life.



or work

4. Actually, that was my dad who inspired me to launch such a project. His dream was to scrutiny the outer world and that is what I am doing now for him.
5. My motto is "Changing the world is something that ordinary people do every day." That's why I just keep going and going towards my dream and goal. ~~As for me, the key~~ Though, the key may be different for all of us.
6. The biggest challenge I have ever faced was during Covid-19 when half of my employees ~~refused~~ ^{couldn't} work offline. The problem was that they couldn't work online either! That was the time ~~when~~ ^{when} that I lost millions of dollars in a week.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.
Because that is because the focus is the thing ~~that~~ which we emphasize in this sentence.
2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.
Inversion is used because we don't have particular person who says it.



3. Had we started preparations earlier we would not have missed the deadline.'

It was ~~at~~ a regret about the past (something didn't happen) so ~~we~~ they used the third conditional.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

This is because he ~~was~~ ^{was} expressing his opinion which hasn't changed.

5. The debate in the ^{central} role of scientific ethics remains progress.

Remains is a verb. Present simple is used as it's constant.

Task 4

1. C. It's been a long time since Anna was injured and now her traumas are healed leaving a few scars on her skin.

2. D. It's my routine to be woken up by the songs of the birds outdoors.

3. B. I have no idea where Chris spent the previous night.

4. D. Jane's sympathetic nature was noticed ~~as when~~ she helped me when I was fired.

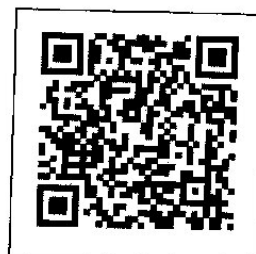


5. D. We'd better make a dash for the train not to run off.
6. A. ~~Then~~ She made her daughter care of. She has found a babysitter ^{who had to} ~~to~~ keep an eye on her daughter that evening.
7. B. The machine was beaten and, suddenly, started worked again.
8. B. During the acceptance speech, the actress who has won the Oscar was charming and professional.
9. B. The ~~she~~ boy shouted that his rubber was stolen by someone.
10. B. The date of the exam was set by the ~~teacher~~ adamant teacher.

Task 5

1. H 2. D 3. E 4. A 5. L 6. C 7. K 8. B 9. G 10. F

3. Spoken anecdote is told to make someone laugh. Often family or friends. Anecdotes use simple or non-existing words.
2. Scientific article is made by scholars and mostly for scholars or people interested in the field. The aim is to write about scientific



research or provide the information about something. Terms and strict manner of writing is suitable for the genre.

4. Political Speech is often used to persuade people do something, e.g. vote. The target audience can be the people of the city/town/country and so on. Politicians speak directly to the citizens and use special terms.

7. Personal diary. The aim is to express the feelings and emotions on the paper. It's written by the author and for the author so no one else can read the diary. Language features can vary depending on the person.

8. Historical Documentary Script. It can be written either by the director or the presenter of the documentary. The text is for the presenter ~~for someone else~~. Mostly simple words are used ~~with~~ mixed with the ~~term~~ historical terms.

10. Instruction Manual. The aim is to explain ~~to~~ how to use a particular machine. It is written for the customers and mostly ~~it~~ contains terms ~~and~~. It is written in a direct way for everyone to understand.

Task 6.

4. Explanation. Not all the people who



consume fast food are lazy as some people just don't have time to do it.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food are either lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves or just don't have time for it.

5. Banning fast food wouldn't completely eliminate health problems related to poor diets as ~~the~~ unhealthy food is not only fast food but other diets as well.

8. Eliminating fast food wouldn't immediately resolve major environmental issues as it is just one of the contributors, not the whole ~~the~~ system.

Improved sentence (5): Therefore, banning fast food would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Improved sentence (8): For example, eliminating fast food would help to solve major environmental issues.

10. Explanation: We can't entirely blame marketing for children's poor diets as it is their choice as well as ~~marketers~~ the fault of the marketing.



Improved sentence: which proves that marketing is partly to blame for poor diets.

7. Expl.: Packaging waste ^{from fast food chains} can't be the sole cause of pollution in urban areas as people produce tons of plastic every month which affects the environment too.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of reasons of pollution in urban areas.

